

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization  
International Bureau(43) International Publication Date  
6 December 2001 (06.12.2001)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
WO 01/93524 A2(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: H04L 29/0027613 (US). **THRASH, Jay** [US/US]; 303 Trappers Run Drive, Cary, NC 27513 (US). **GORDON, Tom** [US/US]; 363 East 76 Street, Apt. 19A, New York, NY 10021 (US). **BORGER, Dana** [US/US]; 130 Loch Lomond Circle, Cary, NC 27511 (US).

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US01/16385

(74) Agents: **BOODIE, Needham, J. et al.**; **MYERS BIGEL SIBLEY & SAJOVEC**, P.O. Box 37428, Raleigh, NC 27627 (US).

(22) International Filing Date: 21 May 2001 (21.05.2001)

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.

(25) Filing Language: English

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

(26) Publication Language: English

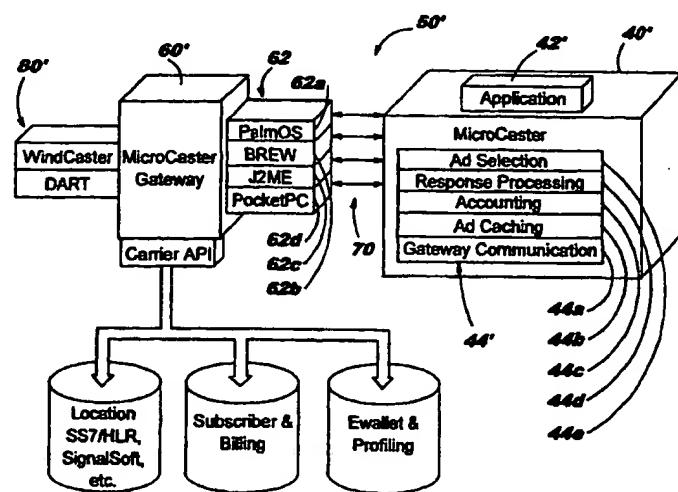
[Continued on next page]

(30) Priority Data:  
60/208,943 31 May 2000 (31.05.2000) US(71) Applicants (for all designated States except US): **WIND-WIRE, INC.** [US/US]; 100 Perimeter Park Drive, Suite I, Morrisville, NC 27560 (US). **GUAN, Xiaohu** [CN/US]; 604B Hibbard Drive, Chapel Hill, NC 27514 (US).

(71) Applicants and

(72) Inventors: **COX, Steve** [US/US]; 8718 Bromley Road, Durham, NC 27704 (US). **SPITZ, David** [US/US]; 5320 Deergrass Court, Raleigh, NC 27613 (US). **SQUIRE, Matthew** [US/US]; 10105 Touchwood Place, Raleigh, NC

(54) Title: SYSTEMS, METHODS AND COMPUTER PROGRAM PRODUCTS FOR FACILITATING DISPLAY OF CONTENT WITHIN APPLICATION PROGRAMS EXECUTING ON ELECTRONIC DEVICES



(57) Abstract: An application program interface (API) is operably associated with application programs executing on an electronic device and enables the application programs to retrieve, store, and display content. The API enables application programs to communicate with other application programs and to send/retrieve content to/from other application programs. In addition, the API is configured to perform various event accounting functions. A gateway communicates with an electronic device application program via the API and is configured to retrieve content from a content server in response to receiving requests from the application programs. The gateway is configured to serve content retrieved from the content server to the electronic device, as well as to other servers and/or devices. Methods, apparatus, and computer program products are provided for dynamically selecting advertisements for use within user-requested content wherein the advertisements are stored locally within a user client device.

WO 01/93524 A2

BEST AVAILABLE COPY



**Published:**

- without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

*For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.*

**SYSTEMS, METHODS AND COMPUTER PROGRAM PRODUCTS  
FOR FACILITATING DISPLAY OF CONTENT WITHIN APPLICATION  
PROGRAMS EXECUTING ON ELECTRONIC DEVICES**

**FIELD OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates generally to content display within client devices and, more particularly, to client-side program interfaces for displaying and tracking promotional content.

**RELATED APPLICATIONS**

This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No. 60/208,943, filed May 31, 2000, the disclosure of which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety as if set forth fully herein.

**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The Internet has gained broad recognition and acceptance as a viable medium for communicating and for conducting business. The World-Wide Web (Web) is comprised of server-hosting computers (Web servers) connected to the Internet that serve hypertext documents (referred to as Web pages). Web pages are accessible by client programs (e.g., Web browsers) utilizing the Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP) via a Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) connection between a client-hosting device and a server-hosting

device. While HTTP and Web pages are the prevalent forms for the Web, the Web itself refers to a wide range of protocols and Web content formats.

5 A Web site is conventionally a related collection of Web files that includes a beginning file called a "home" page. From the home page, a visitor can access other files and applications at a Web site. A large Web site may utilize a number of servers, which may or may not be different and may or may not be 10 geographically-dispersed. For example, the Web site of the International Business Machines Corporation ([www.ibm.com](http://www.ibm.com)) consists of thousands of Web pages and files spread out over multiple Web servers in locations world-wide.

15 A Web server (also referred to as an HTTP server) is a computer program that utilizes HTTP to serve files that form Web pages to Web clients. Exemplary Web servers are International Business Machines Corporation's family of Lotus Domino® servers and the Apache server 20 (available from [www.apache.org](http://www.apache.org)). A Web client is a requesting program that also utilizes HTTP. A browser is an exemplary Web client for use in requesting Web pages and files from Web servers. A Web server waits for a Web client, such as a browser, to open a connection and to 25 request a specific web page or application. The Web server then sends a copy of the requested item to the Web client, closes the connection with the Web client, and waits for the next connection.

30 HTTP allows a browser to request a specific item (i.e., "content"), which a Web server then returns and the browser renders. To ensure that browsers and Web servers can interoperate unambiguously, HTTP defines the

exact format of requests (HTTP requests) sent from a browser to a Web server as well as the format of responses (HTTP responses) that the Web server returns to the browser. Exemplary browsers include Netscape 5 Navigator® (America Online, Inc., Dulles, VA) and Internet Explorer® (Microsoft Corporation, Redmond, WA). Browsers typically provide a graphical user interface for retrieving and viewing Web pages, applications, and other resources served by Web servers.

10                 Unfortunately, latency problems associated with data flow over the Internet have fostered the perception that many Internet communications and transactions are slow and unreliable. Latency is the time elapsed between requesting content via a client and receiving the content 15 from a server. Latency associated with client-server communications via the Internet may be affected by many factors such as bandwidth, Internet infrastructure, packet routing techniques, and transfer protocols. Lower latency and higher bandwidth technologies, such as 20 optical switches and Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) technologies have been deployed to decrease perceived latency and to improve reliability associated with client-server communications. However, the dramatic increase in Internet usage worldwide may continue to 25 offset many of the improvements in latency provided by these and other new technologies.

With the increasing mobility of today's society, the demand for mobile computing capabilities has also increased. Many workers and professionals are 30 downsizing their laptop computers to smaller palm-top or hand-held devices, such as personal digital assistants (PDAs). In addition, many people now utilize wireless

devices, such as cellular telephones, to access the Internet and to perform various other computing functions. Wireless devices may include, but are not limited to, personal digital assistants (PDAs), cellular telephones, pagers, and communicators. Many wireless devices also utilize the Microsoft® Windows® CE and 3Com Palm® Computing platforms. With the advent and development of wireless telecommunications systems and technologies, wireless Internet access is increasing worldwide. Wireless Internet access is conventionally obtained by users of wireless devices via Wireless Service Providers (WSPs).

Unfortunately, access to the Internet via wireless devices can be plagued by high latency. In general, HTTP and TCP are not optimized for the intermittent coverage, long latencies and limited bandwidth associated with wireless networks. HTTP sends its headers and commands in an inefficient text format instead of compressed binary. Wireless services using these protocols can be slow, costly, and difficult to use. Wireless security standards may require many messages to be exchanged between client and server, which, with wireless transmission latencies, may result in slow responses for users.

As the Web has evolved into a viable commercial medium, advertising has become an important source of revenue. Conventional advertising via the Internet is a client-server process, as illustrated in Fig. 1. Conventionally, a client (e.g., a Web browser or microbrowser executing on a client device 10) sends a request for content (e.g., a Web page) to a server executing on a server-hosting device (e.g., a Web server

20). The server returns the requested Web page to the client and directs the client to a separate ad server 22 in order to obtain an advertisement to be inserted within the Web page. Conventionally, a client receives the Web 5 page and then waits for an advertisement to be served from a designated ad server for placement within the Web page.

Conventionally, Web servers impose restrictions 10 on advertisements that prevent advertisements from being stored locally (i.e., "cached") by client devices. By preventing caching, advertisements are allowed to change and rotate independently of the content within which they are placed. For example, a client may make multiple 15 requests for the same content; however, different advertisements may be placed within the content at each separate request.

Conventionally, Web servers invoke some logic 20 by which advertisements are selected for inclusion within user-requested content. For example, a Web server may use information about a user making a client request and/or 25 about a user request being made to determine what advertisement to place within user-requested content. For example, as illustrated in Fig. 2, a user makes a request 13 to a Web server 20 via a client device 10 (e.g., a personal computer, PDA, or other type of wireless device). The Web server 20 includes logic for selecting 30 an advertisement to be included within the requested content. A selected advertisement can be retrieved from a database and returned to the client with the content (i.e., in the response 15). Alternatively, the client can be directed to make a request 17 for an advertisement from an ad server 22. The ad server 22 serves the

advertisement 19 to the client for insertion within the content provided by the Web server 20.

Unfortunately, client-server communications via the Internet wherein advertisements are requested from ad servers can be plagued by high latency.

Wireless content publishers also may provide advertisements within user-requested content, often as interstitial displays within a sequence of content displays (cards). Unfortunately, advertising may increase latency as a wireless client retrieves an advertisement for insertion within user-requested content. Moreover, the use of interstitial advertising also can delay the display of subsequent content. Advertisements that induce latency are not likely to be welcomed by wireless device users or wireless device content providers.

As the use of handheld computing/communications devices increases (e.g., PDAs, pagers, cellular telephones, web-enabled radiotelephones, and/or other mobile/wireless devices), commercial entities are continuously looking for new ways to enhance revenue via the delivery of advertising and other information to users of these handheld devices.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In view of the above, embodiments of the present invention may allow content to be selected, retrieved, stored, and displayed within various electronic devices (e.g., personal computers, portable computers, handheld computers, PDAs, pagers, cellular telephones, web-enabled radiotelephones, and/or other mobile/wireless devices). An application program interface (API) is operably associated with an

application program executing on an electronic device and enables the application program to retrieve, store, and display various types of content. Content may include promotional content (e.g., advertisements, electronic coupons, etc.), informational content (e.g., alerts, notifications, etc.), and any type of deliverable content (e.g., games, video content, audio content, text-based content, etc.). The term display is used to describe the presentation of the content to the user. This presentation is often visual, but may be auditory or use some other method of presentation.

The API may enable application programs to communicate with other application programs and to send/retrieve content to/from other application programs. In addition, the API may be configured to perform various event accounting functions, such as notifying another device when particular content has been displayed and/or when a user has interacted with displayed content.

According to other embodiments of the present invention, methods, apparatus, and computer program products are provided that allow application programs to incorporate advertisements and promotions within their user interface. The API provides functions for selecting and accounting for advertisements that have been used by the application, as well as communicating information with a server on the back-end. Communications functions include synchronizing a set of advertisements that can be stored locally on the device, including any constraints that may be placed on the use of the advertisements, as well as accounting for the use of the advertisements.

According to other embodiments of the present invention, advertisements and other content may be "pre-

fetched" from remote servers and stored within client devices prior to requests for content in which the advertisements are to be displayed.

According to other embodiments of the present invention, an agent within a client device may be configured to dynamically select advertisements for insertion within user-requested content without requiring intervention from a remote ad server.

According to other embodiments of the present invention, the functions of content selection and display may be distributed between remote servers and the client device. In particular, the API may make request to a remote server to perform content selection. The remote server then uses a selection algorithm to choose from the set of content which it has already distributed to the client. The client can then retrieve the content from local storage instead of transferring a potentially large media file. This embodiment has the advantage of utilizing the greater potential intelligence of the remote server while still capitalizing on its local storage to eliminate the latency of media transfer.

Embodiments of the present invention can also provide the ability for content (e.g., advertisements) and/or application programs to interact with other application programs executing on a device.

Embodiments of the present invention are advantageous over conventional methodologies for delivering content (e.g., promotional content such as advertising) via the Internet to users of electronic devices. The use of local storage and retrieval can reduce actual, as well as perceived, latency associated with serving dynamically selected advertisements with

user-requested content. Moreover, advertisement providers may be able to utilize advertisements having more robust graphics and larger file sizes than may otherwise be feasible, thereby enhancing advertising value. By 5 performing advertisement selection locally and/or storing advertisements locally, the scalability of existing ad servers may be increased, thereby allowing them to efficiently respond to more client requests than otherwise possible.

10 Moreover, by allowing application programs to display promotional content, additional opportunities for generating and enhancing revenue are provided to content providers, as well as to device and application program manufacturers. Having local storage and intelligence on 15 the client device also enables content display and interaction even when a device is not connected to a network (many devices do not have a permanent network connection). This is an important consideration for devices (wireless PDA, cell phones, dial-up PCs, etc.) 20 that are not always Internet enabled.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figs. 1 and 2 schematically illustrate conventional client-server communications associated with 25 providing advertising within user-requested content.

Figs. 3A-3B illustrate a handheld electronic device having an API according to embodiments of the present invention that facilitates the selection, retrieval, storage, and display of content within 30 application programs executing therewithin.

Fig. 4 illustrates a system that facilitates the selection, retrieval, storage, and display of

promotional content within various electronic devices, according to embodiments of the present invention..

5 **Fig. 5** illustrates a specific implementation of the system of **Fig. 4** that facilitates the selection, retrieval, storage, and display of promotional content within various electronic devices, according to embodiments of the present invention.

10 **Figs. 6A-6B** are flowcharts that illustrate operations for local content displaying and accounting (Fig. 6A) and for communicating with a remote content (or other) server (Fig. 6B), according to embodiments of the present invention.

15 **Fig. 7** illustrates a specific implementation of the system of **Fig. 4** that facilitates the sharing of content among two or more application programs executing (or executable) on an electronic device, according to embodiments of the present invention.

20 **Fig. 8** is a flowchart that illustrates operations for displaying promotional content, such as advertisements and/or electronic coupons, within an application program executing within an electronic device, according to embodiments of the present invention

25 **Fig. 9** is a block diagram representation of a client device having a local ad agent according to embodiments of the present invention, wherein the ad agent is used to select an advertisement, and wherein the local ad agent is configured to retrieve the selected advertisement from local storage within the client device.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The present invention now is described more fully hereinafter with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which preferred embodiments of the invention are shown. This invention may, however, be embodied in many different forms and should not be construed as limited to the embodiments set forth herein; rather, these embodiments are provided so that this disclosure will be thorough and complete, and will fully convey the scope of the invention to those skilled in the art.

As also will be appreciated by one of skill in the art, the present invention may be embodied as methods, data processing systems, and/or computer program products. Accordingly, the present invention may take the form of an entirely hardware embodiment, an entirely software embodiment running on general purpose hardware or an embodiment combining software and hardware aspects. Furthermore, the present invention may take the form of a computer program product on a computer-usable storage medium having computer-usable program code embodied in the medium. Any suitable computer readable medium may be utilized including hard disks, CD-ROMs, optical storage devices, or magnetic storage devices.

Computer program code for carrying out operations of the present invention may be written in an object oriented programming language (e.g., JAVA®, Smalltalk or C++) and/or may also be written in a conventional procedural programming language (e.g., "C") or in various other programming languages. Software embodiments of the present invention do not depend on implementation with a particular programming language. The present invention is described below with reference

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The present invention now is described more fully hereinafter with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which preferred embodiments of the invention are shown. This invention may, however, be embodied in many different forms and should not be construed as limited to the embodiments set forth herein; rather, these embodiments are provided so that this disclosure will be thorough and complete, and will fully convey the scope of the invention to those skilled in the art.

As also will be appreciated by one of skill in the art, the present invention may be embodied as methods, data processing systems, and/or computer program products. Accordingly, the present invention may take the form of an entirely hardware embodiment, an entirely software embodiment running on general purpose hardware or an embodiment combining software and hardware aspects. Furthermore, the present invention may take the form of a computer program product on a computer-usable storage medium having computer-usable program code embodied in the medium. Any suitable computer readable medium may be utilized including hard disks, CD-ROMs, optical storage devices, or magnetic storage devices.

Computer program code for carrying out operations of the present invention may be written in an object oriented programming language (e.g., JAVA®, Smalltalk or C++) and/or may also be written in a conventional procedural programming language (e.g., "C") or in various other programming languages. Software embodiments of the present invention do not depend on implementation with a particular programming language. The present invention is described below with reference

to block diagram and flowchart illustrations of methods, apparatus (systems) and computer program products according to embodiments of the invention.

It will be understood that each block of the  
5 block diagrams and/or flowchart illustrations, and  
combinations of blocks, can be implemented by computer  
program instructions. These computer program instructions  
may be provided to a processor of a general purpose  
computer, special purpose computer, or other data  
10 processing apparatus (e.g., personal computer, portable  
computer, handheld computer, PDA, pager, cellular  
telephone, Web-enabled radiotelephone, other  
mobile/wireless device) to produce a machine, such that  
the instructions, which execute via the processor of the  
15 computer or other data processing apparatus, create  
structures for implementing the functions specified in  
the block diagram and/or flowchart block or blocks. Each  
block, and combinations of blocks, can be implemented by  
a device which performs the specified functions or steps,  
20 or combinations of hardware and computer instructions.

These computer program instructions may also be  
stored in a computer-readable memory that can direct a  
computer or other data processing apparatus to function  
in a particular manner, such that the instructions stored  
25 in the computer-readable memory produce an article of  
manufacture including instructions which implement the  
function specified in the block diagram and/or flowchart  
block or blocks.

The computer program instructions may also be  
30 loaded onto a computer or other data processing apparatus  
to cause a series of operational steps to be performed on  
the computer or other apparatus to produce a computer

implemented process or method such that the instructions which execute on the computer or other apparatus provide steps for implementing the functions specified in the block diagram and/or flowchart block or blocks.

5 It should be noted that, in some alternative embodiments of the present invention, the functions noted in the blocks may occur out of the order noted in the figures. For example, two blocks shown in succession may in fact be executed substantially concurrently or the  
10 blocks may sometimes be executed in the reverse order, depending on the functionality involved. Furthermore, in certain embodiments of the present invention, such as object oriented programming embodiments, the sequential nature of the flowcharts may be replaced with an object  
15 model such that operations and/or functions may be performed in parallel or sequentially.

Referring to Figs. 3A-3B, a handheld computer 40 is illustrated with an e-mail application program executing therewithin. An application program interface (API) is operably available to the e-mail application program and enables the e-mail application program to select, retrieve, store, and display content 41a, 41b, as will be described below.

As known to those skilled in the art, an API is  
25 a method prescribed by a computer system by which a programmer writing an application program can make requests of the system or another application program. The API according to embodiments of the present invention enables the e-mail application program 42 (as well as  
30 other application programs, such as browsers, etc.) to select and retrieve content from a local database that contains information retrieved from remotely located

content servers, display the retrieved content, and perform various event (e.g., impressions and/or user interactions) accounting functions (e.g., ad servers, etc.).

5 Referring now to Fig. 4, a system 50 that facilitates the selection, retrieval, storage, and display of various types of content (e.g., promotional content, etc.) within various devices (e.g., handheld devices, etc.), according to embodiments of the present 10 invention, is schematically illustrated. The term "content" includes, but is not limited to, promotional content, informational content, text-based content, audio content, video content, etc. The illustrated system 50 includes a client device 40 that can communicate with a 15 content server 80 that is configured to serve packages of content, such as advertising and/or electronic coupons (e.g., an ad server). These communications may be direct or through an intermediate gateway 60. The 20 communications occur via a communications network 70, where the connectivity of the client device may be transient in nature (i.e., it is not required to have permanent network connections).

25 The client device 40 may be virtually any type of electronic device that can communicate (at least occasionally) with other devices via a communications network including, but not limited to, personal computers, portable computers, handheld computers/devices, PDAs, pagers, cellular telephones, Web-enabled radiotelephones, and/or other mobile/wireless 30 devices. The client device 40 includes an application program 42, and an API 44 operably available to the application program 42 and with a content agent 45 that

enables the application program 42 to retrieve content from the content server 80 and store it locally. Communications between the content agent 45 and content server 80 are illustrated as going through the gateway 60; however, it is understood that this is not required. Content agent 45 may communicate directly with a content server 80. An agent is a program that gathers information and/or performs some service. Agents are well understood by those of skill in the art and need not be described further herein.

The API 44 preferably includes logic for communicating with the gateway 60 (and/or directly with the content server 80), logic for selecting and retrieving content from the content server 80, potentially via the gateway 60, and for storing (caching) the content within the client device 40. The API 44 may include logic for selecting content stored within the client device 40 for display by the executing application program 42. The API 44 may include logic for processing user responses to content displayed by the application program 42. The API 44 may include accounting logic for notifying the content server 80 about content displayed by the application program and about user interactions with displayed content.

When the device 40 is offline (i.e., without a connection to the network 70), the API 44 accesses information stored locally at the content agent 45. The content agent is capable of returning content pre-fetched from a content server 80. The caching agent 45 is also capable of storing and accumulating accounting data thru the API 44.

When the device is online (i.e., with a

connection to the network 70), the content agent 45 may pre-fetch content from the content server 80 (potentially through a gateway 60) to be stored locally. The caching agent 45 may also transfer previously accumulated 5 accounting information to the content server 80.

The gateway 60, if present, is configured to communicate with the client content agent 45. The gateway 60 is configured to retrieve content from the content server 80 in response to receiving requests from the content agent 45, usually at the request of application 10 program 42 through the API 44. The gateway 60 is configured to serve content retrieved from the content server 80 to the client device 40.

Referring now to Fig. 5, a specific 15 implementation of the system 50 of Fig. 4 is illustrated. In Fig. 5, a system 50' that facilitates the selection, retrieval, storage, and display of promotional content within various client devices, according to embodiments of the present invention, is schematically illustrated. 20 It is understood that the term "promotional content" includes, but is not limited to, advertisements, electronic coupons, and the like. The illustrated system 50' includes a client device 40' that can communicate with a gateway 60' via a communications network 70, and 25 one or more promotional content servers 80' (e.g., ad servers) that are configured to serve packages of promotional content, such as advertising and/or electronic coupons.

The client device 40' may be virtually any type 30 of electronic device that has the ability to intermittently communicate with other devices via a communications network including, but not limited to,

personal computers, wireless communications devices, radiotelephones, PDAs, hand-held computers/devices, Web-enabled phones, and the like. The client device 40' includes an application program 42' configured to display promotional content during execution thereof, and an API 44' operably available to the application program 42' that enables the application program 42' to select and retrieve promotional content from the content agent 40'.

The illustrated API 44' includes logic 44a for communicating with the gateway 60', logic 44b for retrieving promotional content from one or more of the promotional content servers 80' via the gateway 60' and for storing (caching) the promotional content within the client device 40'. The retrieval and caching logic 44b may be configured to specify restrictions on promotional content, such as size and number of promotional content units in packages of promotional content served by the promotional content server 80'. The retrieval and caching logic 44b may also be configured to select and retrieve content based on various user preferences and/or device preferences.

The illustrated API 44' includes logic 44e for selecting promotional content stored within the client device 40' for display by the executing application program 42'. The illustrated API 44' includes logic 44d for processing user responses to promotional content displayed by the application program 42'. For example, the user response logic 44d can be configured to display content (e.g., previously cached content) in response to user activation of promotional content displayed within the executing application program 42'.

The illustrated API 44' also includes

accounting logic 44c for notifying the promotional content servers 80' (or other devices) about promotional content displayed by the application program. The accounting logic 44c is preferably configured to track 5 impressions (i.e., each time particular promotional content is displayed) and interactions (i.e., each time a user "clicks" on particular displayed promotional content).

The illustrated gateway 60' is configured to 10 communicate with the application program 42' via the client device API 44'. The gateway 60' is configured to select and retrieve promotional content from one or more of the promotional content servers 80' in response to receiving requests from the application program 42'. The 15 gateway 60' is configured to serve promotional content retrieved from one of the promotional content servers 80' to the client device 40'.

The illustrated gateway 60' includes a plurality of server-side components 62 that are 20 configured to communicate with client devices operating on specific platforms. For example, client devices operating on the Palm OS platform will communicate with the gateway 60' via server-side component 62a. Similarly, client devices operating on the BREW platform will 25 communicate with the gateway 60' via server-side component 62b; client devices operating on the J2ME platform will communicate with the gateway 60' via server-side component 62c; and client devices operating on the PocketPC platform will communicate with the 30 gateway 60' via server-side component 62d. In addition, the server-side components 62 are configured to convert the format of promotional content retrieved from the

promotional content servers 80' into formats compatible with a respective client device 40'.

The illustrated gateway 60' also provides an open API for carriers that enables them to interact with 5 subscriber databases, location information services, and e-wallet and payment services.

Referring now to **Figs. 6A-6B**, various operations performed by an agent on a client device in accordance with embodiments of the present invention will 10 be described. Referring to **Fig. 6A**, operations for displaying content within an application program executing within a device, according to embodiments of the present invention, are illustrated. An API within a device selects content stored within the device for 15 display by an application program executing on the device (Block 100). The selected content is displayed within the application program (Block 110). User responses to the displayed content are processed (Block 120). For example, cached content may be displayed to a user in response to 20 user activation of content displayed within an executing application program. Information regarding content that was displayed and/or interacted with by a user is stored for later transmittal to a content server (Block 130).

Referring now to **Fig. 6B**, when a device has an 25 active network connection, it communicates its locally collected accounting data (e.g., information about what has been displayed and what has been interacted with by a user) to a remote server (Block 150). The device also sends a request to a remote server 30 for additional content, including in the request any local preferences or profile information that are relevant (Block 160). The device then receives a response

from a remote server consisting of one or more packages of content as well as any restrictions on the use of that content (i.e., time of day, frequency control, etc.) (Block 170).

5                   Table 1 below illustrates an exemplary subset of API calls that a developer using JAVA® could use to fetch promotional content, display the promotional content and then handle user responses to the displayed promotional content, according to embodiments of the  
10 present invention.

TABLE 1

API Call	Purpose
public boolean sync(String spotId);	Get a package of ads.
public byte [] getAd (String spotId);	Select one of the ads in the package.
public byte [] getClickThroughResponse();	Get the click-through for that ad.

EXAMPLE 1

15                  A handheld device application program contacts a gateway to request a package of ads for a specific inventory item. The application program may start with a splash screen that shows an ad. That splash screen would be represented in an ad serving solution as a spot or  
20 site - just like a banner ad content element on a web site.

                        A gateway fulfills the request by contacting the specified ad server and forwarding the delivery request to the ad server. The ad server responds to the gateway by serving a document that describes everything. The handheld device needs to cache, render and account for. In the example document below, media refers to a

specific creative item. A media element can be a binary file or text. It can also specify a URL to use for the user's responses to the ad. An example ad package could look like this:

```
5  <!DOCTYPE maml PUBLIC '-//WAPFORUM//DTD WML 1.1//EN'
  'http://maml.dtd'>
  <microcaster>
    <media-set>
      <media id='98'
10
      mediaURL='http://ad.server.net/media/1/0/98_markup.txt'
      redirectURL='http://www.host.com/exec/order?product=<id>'
          altResponse=''/>
15
    </media-set>
    <placement-set>
      <ad-placement id='75'
          server='windcaster'
          media='98'
20
          maxImpressions='0' />
    </placement-set>
  </microcaster>
```

At some point after the application program has delivered impressions for a set of ads it will contact the gateway to upload accounting information to the underlying ad server. Accounting information includes the id of an ad placement, a number of impressions delivered, the number of responses from users and, optionally, the device id of the user.

The format of an exemplary accounting message that is sent to the ad server is as follows:

```
35  <!DOCTYPE maml PUBLIC '-//WAPFORUM//DTD WML 1.1//EN'
  'http://ad.windcaster.com/DTDs/maml.dtd'>
  <microcaster>
    <accounting>
      <ad-placement id='<id>'
          deviceId='<dId>'
          spot='<spotId>'
40
          impressions='<n>'
```

```
        responses='<m>' />
    </accounting>
</microcaster>
```

5

### EXAMPLE 2

Fig. 7 illustrates another specific implementation of the system 50 of Fig. 4. In Fig. 7, a system 50" is provided that facilitates the sharing of content among two or more application programs 42a, 42b executing (or executable) on a client device 40". The illustrated system 50" includes a client device 40" that can communicate with a gateway 60" via a communications network 70, and an ad server 80" that is configured to serve promotional content, such as advertising and/or electronic coupons.

The client device 40" includes an e-mail application program 42a and a datebook application program 42b. When the e-mail application program 42a receives promotional content containing information about an upcoming event, the e-mail application program 42a can interface with the datebook application program 42b, via an ad agent 45", and store information about the upcoming event therein. For example, if promotional content displayed by the e-mail application program 42a contained a date for an upcoming event, this date could be sent to the datebook application 42b, automatically.

### EXAMPLE 3

Referring now to Fig. 9, a block diagram is provided that illustrates a client device 10 having an ad agent 16 executing therewithin according to embodiments of the present invention. The client device 10 may be, but is not limited to, a personal computer, portable

computer, handheld computer/device, PDA, pager, cellular telephone, web-enabled radiotelephone, and/or other mobile/wireless device. The client device 10 includes a Web browser 12 and cache 14 associated therewith. The 5 client device 10 also includes local ad storage (e.g., cache and/or other nonvolatile memory) 18 for storing ads downloaded from remote sources (e.g., ad servers).

In the illustrated embodiment of Fig. 9, a user, via the client device Web browser 12, has made a 10 request 13 to a Web server 20 for content. The Web server 20 serves a response 15 to the user request that includes the requested content and a hyperlink that indicates the browser should retrieve the information from the local ad agent 16.

15 According to the illustrated embodiment of Fig. 9, the Web browser 12, upon receiving the response 15 from the Web server 20, invokes the ad agent 16 within the client device 10 to contact the ad server 22 identified in a link returned in the server response 15. 20 The ad agent 16 sends a request 23 to the ad selection/usage logic 24 of the ad server 22 and receives an identification 25 of an advertisement that should be inserted within the content in the Web server response 15. Using the received advertisement identification 25, 25 the ad agent 16 retrieves the identified advertisement from local ad storage 18 within the client device 10. As such, the transaction with the ad server results in selection of an advertisement, but not a download of the advertisement. Because an advertisement file size is 30 typically much larger than the file size of an identifier, significant savings in time and bandwidth can be realized via the present invention.

Invocation of the ad agent 16 by the Web browser 12 can occur by various mechanisms. For example, an ad agent protocol identifier (e.g., adagent://ad.adserver.com/XXX) may be utilized as a 5 "link" to local ad storage instead of a conventional URL to an actual ad server (e.g., a URL preceded by "http"). Alternatively, a locally stored advertisement may be identified using a URL such as "localhost/adagent?ad.adserver.com/XXX". However, it is 10 understood that various methodologies of routing an advertisement request to an ad agent may be utilized in accordance with embodiments of the present invention.

Referring now to **Fig. 8**, a flow chart is provided describing the operations of **Fig. 9**. Initially, 15 a user, via a client device having a browser (e.g., a Web browser or microbrowser executing therewithin), requests content (e.g., a Web page) from a server (e.g., a Web server) in communication with the client device via a network (e.g., the Internet or an intranet) (Block 200). 20 Exemplary client devices may include, but are not limited to, personal computers, portable computers, handheld computers/devices, PDAs, pagers, cellular telephones, web-enabled radiotelephones, and/or other mobile/wireless devices.

25 The client device receives from the server the requested content and a link to a remote ad server that directs the client to request a dynamically selected advertisement from the local ad agent (Block 210). Dynamic advertisement selection via ad servers is well 30 known to those of skill in the art and need not be described further herein. Also understood by those skilled in the art, user requested content may include

one or more portions designated to receive dynamically selected advertisements therewithin. Upon receiving an identifier of the advertisement from the local ad agent, a client inserts the advertisement within a designated portion of the requested content and displays the content and advertisement via a display.

According to embodiments of the present invention, upon receiving a link to a local ad agent with the requested content (Block 210), the client requests the information from the local ad agent (Block 215). In the illustrated embodiment, the ad agent on the client device is configured to pass that request to a remote ad server, where the ad server selects an advertisement for insertion within the designated content portion (Block 220). Upon receiving an identification of an advertisement selected by the ad server (Block 230), the ad agent retrieves the selected advertisement from data storage within the client device (Block 250), and returns it to the browser where the requested content and selected advertisement are displayed within the client device (Block 260).

An ad agent according to embodiments of the present invention may also be configured to notify a remote ad server of display and/or user interaction with a selected advertisement (Block 270). In addition, advertisements stored within a client device preferably are prefetched from a source, such as a remote ad server, prior to a user requesting content from a server via the client device. For example, advertisements may be downloaded and stored on a wireless device, such as a PDA, when the wireless device is connected to a networked computer (i.e., a computer that is connected to the

Internet and/or other network) for synchronization. Likewise, notification of user interaction or display of an advertisement can also happen when the wireless device is connected to the network.

5         According to other embodiments of the present invention, an ad agent within a client device may be configured to perform ad selection locally for insertion within user-requested content. For example, upon receiving a link to an ad server with user-requested content, a client device may request an ad agent to 10 select an advertisement from local storage, in lieu of sending a request to the identified ad server to select an advertisement (Block 240). Upon selecting an advertisement, the ad agent retrieves the selected 15 advertisement from local storage within the client device (Block 250), and displays the requested content and selected advertisement within a display of the client device (Block 260), as described above.

20         The foregoing is illustrative of the present invention and is not to be construed as limiting thereof. Although a few exemplary embodiments of this invention have been described, those skilled in the art will readily appreciate that many modifications are possible in the exemplary embodiments without materially departing 25 from the novel teachings and advantages of this invention. Accordingly, all such modifications are intended to be included within the scope of this invention as defined in the claims. Therefore, it is to be understood that the foregoing is illustrative of the present invention and is not to be construed as limited 30 to the specific embodiments disclosed, and that modifications to the disclosed embodiments, as well as

other embodiments, are intended to be included within the scope of the appended claims. The invention is defined by the following claims, with equivalents of the claims to be included therein.

## THAT WHICH IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A system that facilitates the display of content within electronic devices, comprising:

a communications network;

a content server connected to the

5 communications network that is configured to serve content; and

an electronic device configured to communicate via the communications network, comprising:

an application program configured to

10 display content from the content server; and

an application program interface (API) operably available to the application program that enables the application program to retrieve content from the content server via the communications network.

15

2. The system according to Claim 1, further comprising a gateway connected to the communications network, wherein the gateway is configured to communicate with the application program via the API, to retrieve content from the content server in response to requests from the application program, and to serve content to the electronic device.

5

3. The system according to Claim 2, wherein the gateway is configured to convert a format of content retrieved from the content server into a format compatible with the electronic device.

4. The system according to Claim 1, wherein the content server is configured to serve packages of content units.

5. The system according to Claim 4, wherein the API is configured to specify one or more restrictions on content units in a package.

6. The system according to Claim 5, wherein a restriction comprises a limitation on one or more of a size and/or number of promotional content units in a package.

7. The system according to Claim 5, wherein a restriction comprises one or more of a user preference and/or an electronic device preference.

8. The system according to Claim 1, wherein the API comprises storage logic for retrievably storing content within the electronic device.

9. The system according to Claim 1, wherein the API comprises content selection logic for selecting content stored within the electronic device for display by the application program.

10. The system according to Claim 1, wherein the API comprises user response logic for processing user responses to content displayed by the application program.

11. The system according to Claim 10, wherein

the user response logic comprises content display logic for displaying content in response to user activation of content.

12. The system according to Claim 1, wherein the API comprises notification logic for notifying a server about content displayed by the application program.

13. The system according to Claim 1, wherein the API comprises notification logic for notifying a server about user interaction with content displayed by the application program.

14. The system according to Claim 1, wherein the content comprises promotional content.

15. The system according to Claim 14, wherein the promotional content comprises content selected from the group consisting of advertisements, electronic coupons, and notifications.

16. The system according to Claim 1, wherein the content server comprises a promotional content server.

17. The system according to Claim 1, wherein the electronic device comprises a handheld electronic device.

18. A system that facilitates the display of content within electronic devices, comprising:

a communications network;  
a content server connected to the communications network that is configured to serve content; and

an electronic device configured to communicate via the communications network, comprising:

an application program configured to display content from the content server; and  
an application program interface (API) operably available to the application program that enables the application program to retrieve content from the content server via the communications network, wherein the API comprises notification logic for notifying a server about content displayed by the application program, and notification logic for notifying a server about user interaction with content displayed by the application program.

19. The system according to Claim 18, further comprising a gateway connected to the communications network, wherein the gateway is configured to communicate with the application program via the API, to retrieve content from the content server in response to requests from the application program, and to serve content to the electronic device.

20. The system according to Claim 18, wherein the gateway is configured to convert a format of content retrieved from the content server into a format compatible with the electronic device.

21. The system according to Claim 18, wherein the content server is configured to serve packages of content units.

22. The system according to Claim 21, wherein the API is configured to specify one or more restrictions on content units in a package.

23. The system according to Claim 22, wherein a restriction comprises a limitation on one or more of a size and/or number of promotional content units in a package.

24. The system according to Claim 22, wherein a restriction comprises one or more of a user preference and/or an electronic device preference.

25. The system according to Claim 18, wherein the API comprises storage logic for retrievably storing content within the electronic device.

26. The system according to Claim 18, wherein the API comprises content selection logic for selecting content stored within the electronic device for display by the application program.

27. The system according to Claim 18, wherein the API comprises user response logic for processing user responses to content displayed by the application program.

28. The system according to Claim 27, wherein

the user response logic comprises content display logic for displaying content in response to user activation of content.

29. The system according to Claim 18, wherein the content comprises promotional content.

30. The system according to Claim 29, wherein the promotional content comprises content selected from the group consisting of advertisements, electronic coupons, and notifications.

31. The system according to Claim 18, wherein the content server comprises a promotional content server.

32. The system according to Claim 18, wherein the electronic device comprises a handheld electronic device.

33. A method of displaying content within an application program executing within an electronic device, the method comprising the following:

selecting content stored within the electronic device for display by an application program executing on the electronic device;

displaying the selected content within the application program; and

notifying a remotely located content server that the selected content has been displayed.

34. The method according to Claim 33, further

comprising processing user responses to content displayed by the application program.

35. The method according the Claim 34, wherein processing user responses to content comprises displaying content within the application program in response to user activation of the content.

36. The method according the Claim 33, further comprising notifying a server about content displayed by the application program.

37. The method according the Claim 33, further comprising notifying a server about user interaction with content displayed by the application program.

38. The method according the Claim 34, wherein the content comprises promotional content.

39. The method according to Claim 35, wherein the promotional content comprises content selected from the group consisting of advertisements, electronic coupons, and notifications.

40. The method according to Claim 33, wherein the promotional content server comprises an ad server.

41. A computer program product that facilitates the display of content within electronic devices, the computer program product comprising a computer usable storage medium having computer readable program code embodied in the medium, the computer

readable program code comprising:

computer readable program code that selects content stored within an electronic device for display by an application program executing on the electronic device;

computer readable program code that displays the selected content within the application program; and

computer readable program code that notifies a remotely located content server that the selected content has been displayed.

42. The computer program code according to Claim 41, further comprising computer readable program code that processes user responses to content displayed by the application program.

43. The computer program code according to Claim 42, wherein the computer readable program code that processes user responses to content comprises computer readable program code that displays content within the application program in response to user activation of the content.

44. The computer program code according to Claim 41, further comprising computer readable program code that notifies a server about content displayed by the application program.

45. The computer program code according to Claim 41, further comprising computer readable program code that notifies a server about user interaction with content displayed by the application program.

46. The computer program code according to  
Claim 41, wherein the content comprises promotional  
content.

47. The computer program code according to  
Claim 46, wherein the promotional content comprises  
content selected from the group consisting of  
advertisements, electronic coupons, and notifications.

48. An electronic device, comprising:  
an application program executing thereon;  
a display;  
a plurality of stored content units that are  
5 configured to be displayed by the application program  
within the display; and  
an agent in communication with the application  
program, comprising:  
means for requesting a remote content  
10 server to select a content unit for insertion  
within the application program within the  
display;  
means for receiving an identification of a  
content unit selected by the remote content  
15 server;  
means for retrieving the selected content  
unit from the plurality of stored content  
units; and  
means for displaying the retrieved content  
20 unit within the application program.

49. The electronic device according to Claim  
48, wherein the agent further comprises:

means for retrieving content units from remote content servers; and

5 means for storing retrieved content units within the electronic device.

50. The electronic device according to Claim 48, further comprising means for notifying a remote ad server of display of an advertisement within the display.

51. The electronic device according to Claim 48, wherein the electronic device is a handheld device.

52. The electronic device according to Claim 48, wherein a content unit comprises a promotional content.

53. The electronic device according to Claim 52, wherein a promotional content unit comprises content selected from the group consisting of advertisements, electronic coupons, and notifications.

54. An electronic device, comprising:  
an application program executing thereon;  
a display;  
a plurality of stored content units that are  
configured to be displayed by the application program  
within the display; and

an agent in communication with the application program, comprising:

10 means for selecting a content unit for insertion within the application program within the display;

means for retrieving the selected content unit from the plurality of stored content units; and

15

means for inserting the retrieved content unit within the application program.

55. The electronic device according to Claim 54, wherein the ad agent further comprises:

means for retrieving advertisements from remote ad servers; and

5

means for storing retrieved advertisements within the wireless communicator.

56. The electronic device according to Claim 54, further comprising means for notifying a remote ad server of display of an advertisement within the display.

57. The electronic device according to Claim 54, wherein the electronic device is a handheld device.

58. The electronic device according to Claim 54, wherein a content unit comprises a promotional content unit.

59. The electronic device according to Claim 54, wherein a promotional content unit comprises content selected from the group consisting of advertisements, electronic coupons, and notifications.

60. A method of providing dynamically selected advertising within content requested by a client device, the method comprising the following performed by the

client device:

- 5                   requesting content from a server;
- receiving the requested content and a link to an ad server, wherein the requested content includes a portion designated to receive a dynamically selected advertisement therewithin, and wherein the link is
- 10                configured to cause the client device to request an advertisement from the ad server;
- requesting the ad server to select an advertisement for insertion within the requested content designated portion;
- 15                receiving an identification of an advertisement selected by the ad server;
- retrieving the selected advertisement from within the client device; and
- displaying the requested content and selected
- 20                advertisement via a display of the client device.

61. The method according to Claim 60, wherein requesting content from a server is preceded by:

                  retrieving one or more advertisements from an ad server; and

- 5                   storing the retrieved one or more advertisements within the client device.

62. The method according to Claim 60, wherein the content is a Web page.

63. The method according to Claim 60, wherein displaying the requested content and selected advertisement is followed by notifying the ad server of usage of the selected advertisement.

64. The method according to Claim 60, wherein the client device is a handheld device.

65. A method of providing dynamically selected advertising within content requested by a client device, the method comprising the following steps performed by the client device:

- 5 requesting content from a server;
- receiving the requested content and a link to an ad server, wherein the requested content includes a portion designated to receive a dynamically selected advertisement therewithin, and wherein the link is configured to cause the client device to request an advertisement from the ad server;
- 10 redirecting a request to the ad server to an ad agent executing on the client device, wherein the ad agent is configured to dynamically select an advertisement for display within the requested content;
- 15 selecting an advertisement for display within the requested content from within the client device; and
- displaying the requested content and selected advertisement via a display of the client device.

66. The method according to Claim 65, wherein requesting content from a server is preceded by:

- retrieving one or more advertisements from an ad server; and
- 5 storing the retrieved one or more advertisements within the client device.

67. The method according to Claim 65, wherein the content is a Web page.

68. The method according to Claim 65, wherein displaying the requested content and selected advertisement is followed by notifying the ad server of usage of the selected advertisement.

69. The method according to Claim 65, wherein the client device is a handheld device.

70. A client device, comprising:  
a Web browser;  
a display;  
a plurality of stored advertisements that are  
5 configured to be displayed by the Web browser within the display; and

an ad agent in communication with the Web browser, comprising:

10 means for requesting a remote ad server to select an advertisement for insertion within content displayed by the Web browser within the display;

15 means for receiving an identification of an advertisement selected by the remote ad server;

means for retrieving the selected advertisement from the plurality of stored advertisements; and

20 means for inserting the retrieved advertisement within content displayed by the Web browser via the display.

71. The client device according to Claim 70, wherein the ad agent further comprises:

means for retrieving advertisements from remote ad servers; and

5 means for storing retrieved advertisements within the client device.

72. The client device according to Claim 70, further comprising means for notifying a remote ad server of display of an advertisement within the display.

73. The client device according to Claim 70, wherein the client device is a handheld device.

74. A client device, comprising:

a Web browser;

a display;

5 a plurality of stored advertisements that are configured to be displayed by the Web browser within the display; and

an ad agent in communication with the Web browser, comprising:

10 means for selecting an advertisement for insertion within content displayed by the Web browser within the display;

means for retrieving the selected advertisement from the plurality of stored advertisements; and

15 means for inserting the retrieved advertisement within content displayed by the Web browser via the display.

75. The client device according to Claim 74, wherein the ad agent further comprises:

means for retrieving advertisements from remote ad servers; and

5 means for storing retrieved advertisements within the client device.

76. The client device according to Claim 74, further comprising means for notifying a remote ad server of display of an advertisement within the display.

77. The client device according to Claim 74, wherein the client device is a handheld device.

78. A computer program product that provides dynamically selected advertising within content requested by a client device, the computer program product comprising a computer usable storage medium having 5 computer readable program code embodied in the medium, the computer readable program code comprising:

computer readable program code that requests content from a server;

10 computer readable program code that receives the requested content and a link to an ad server, wherein the requested content includes a portion designated to receive a dynamically selected advertisement therewithin, and wherein the link is configured to cause the client device to request an advertisement from the ad server;

15 computer readable program code that requests the ad server to select an advertisement for insertion within the requested content designated portion;

20 computer readable program code that receives an identification of an advertisement selected by the ad server;

computer readable program code that retrieves the selected advertisement from within the client device; and

25 computer readable program code that displays the requested content and selected advertisement via a display of the client device.

79. The computer program product according to Claim 78, further comprising:

computer readable program code that retrieves one or more advertisements from an ad server; and

5 computer readable program code that stores the retrieved one or more advertisements within the client device.

80. The computer program product according to Claim 78, wherein the content is a Web page.

81. The computer program product according to Claim 78, further comprising computer readable program code that notifies the ad server of usage of the selected advertisement.

82. The computer program product according to Claim 78, wherein the client device is a handheld device.

83. A computer program product that provides dynamically selected advertising within content requested by a client device, the computer program product comprising a computer usable storage medium having 5 computer readable program code embodied in the medium, the computer readable program code comprising:

computer readable program code that requests content from a server;

10 computer readable program code that receives the requested content and a link to an ad server, wherein the requested content includes a portion designated to receive a dynamically selected advertisement therewithin, and wherein the link is configured to cause the client device to request an advertisement from the ad server;

15 computer readable program code that redirects a request to the ad server to an ad agent executing on the client device, wherein the ad agent is configured to dynamically select an advertisement for display within the requested content;

20 computer readable program code that selects an advertisement for display within the requested content from within the client device; and

25 computer readable program code that displays the requested content and selected advertisement via a display of the client device.

84. The computer program product according to Claim 83, further comprising:

computer readable program code that retrieves one or more advertisements from an ad server; and

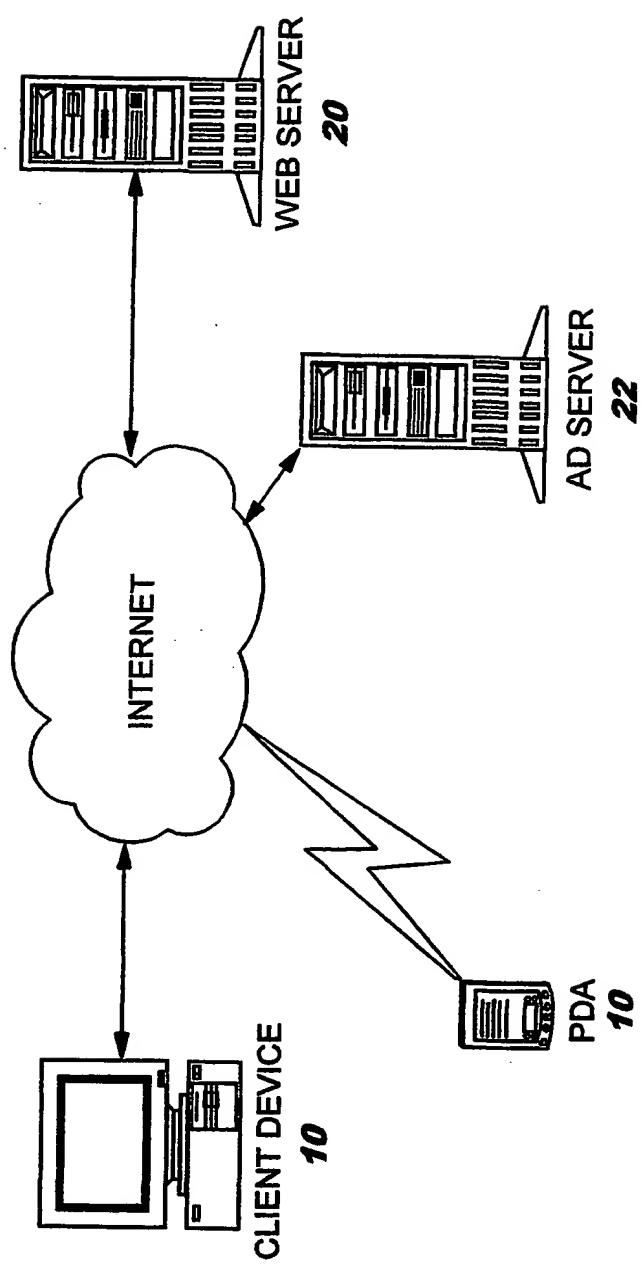
5 computer readable program code that stores the retrieved one or more advertisements within the client device.

85. The computer program product according to Claim 83, wherein the content is a Web page.

86. The computer program product according to

Claim 83, further comprising computer readable program code that notifies the ad server of usage of the selected advertisement.

87. The computer program product according to Claim 83, wherein the client device is a handheld device.



**FIG. 1**  
(PRIOR ART)

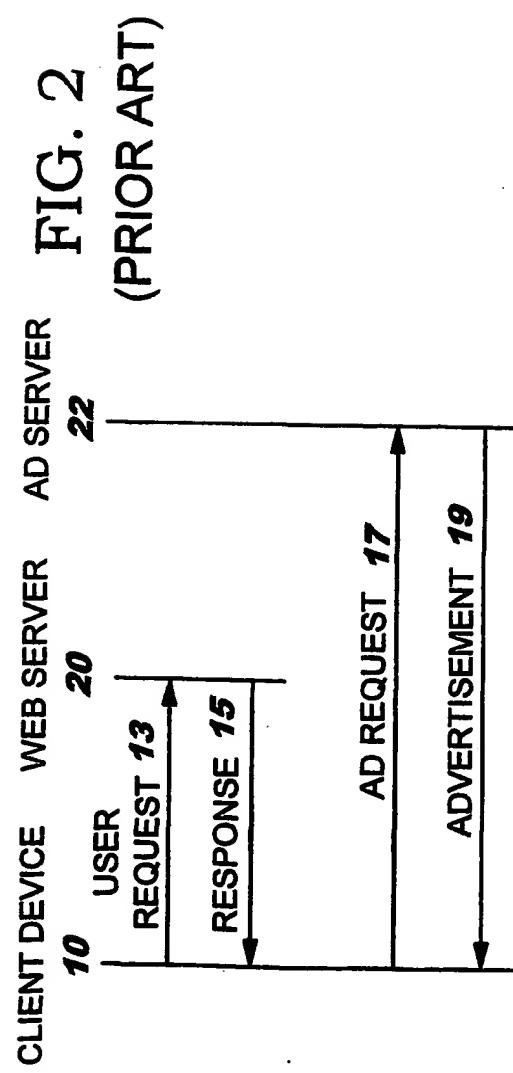


FIG. 3A

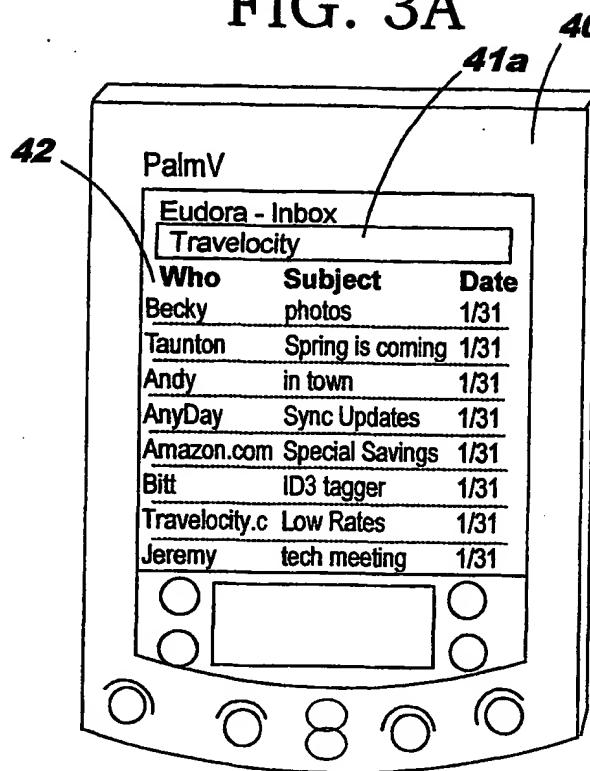


FIG. 3B

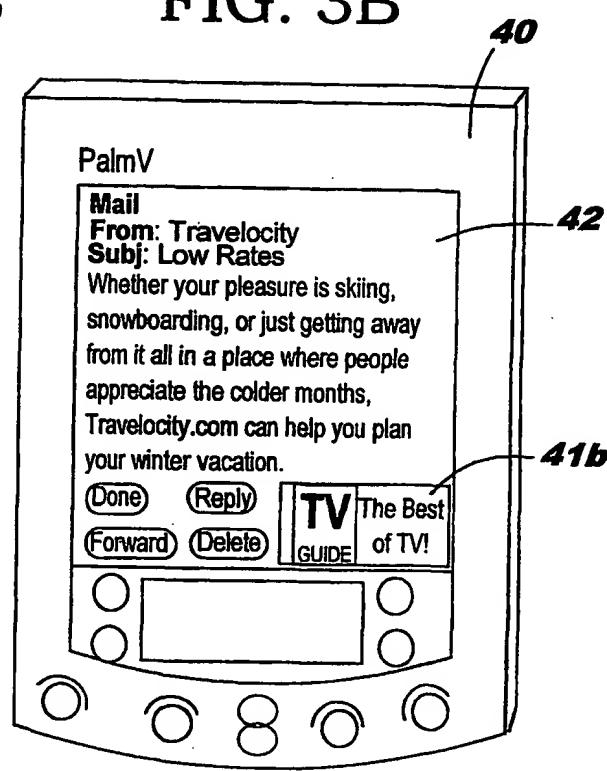


FIG. 5

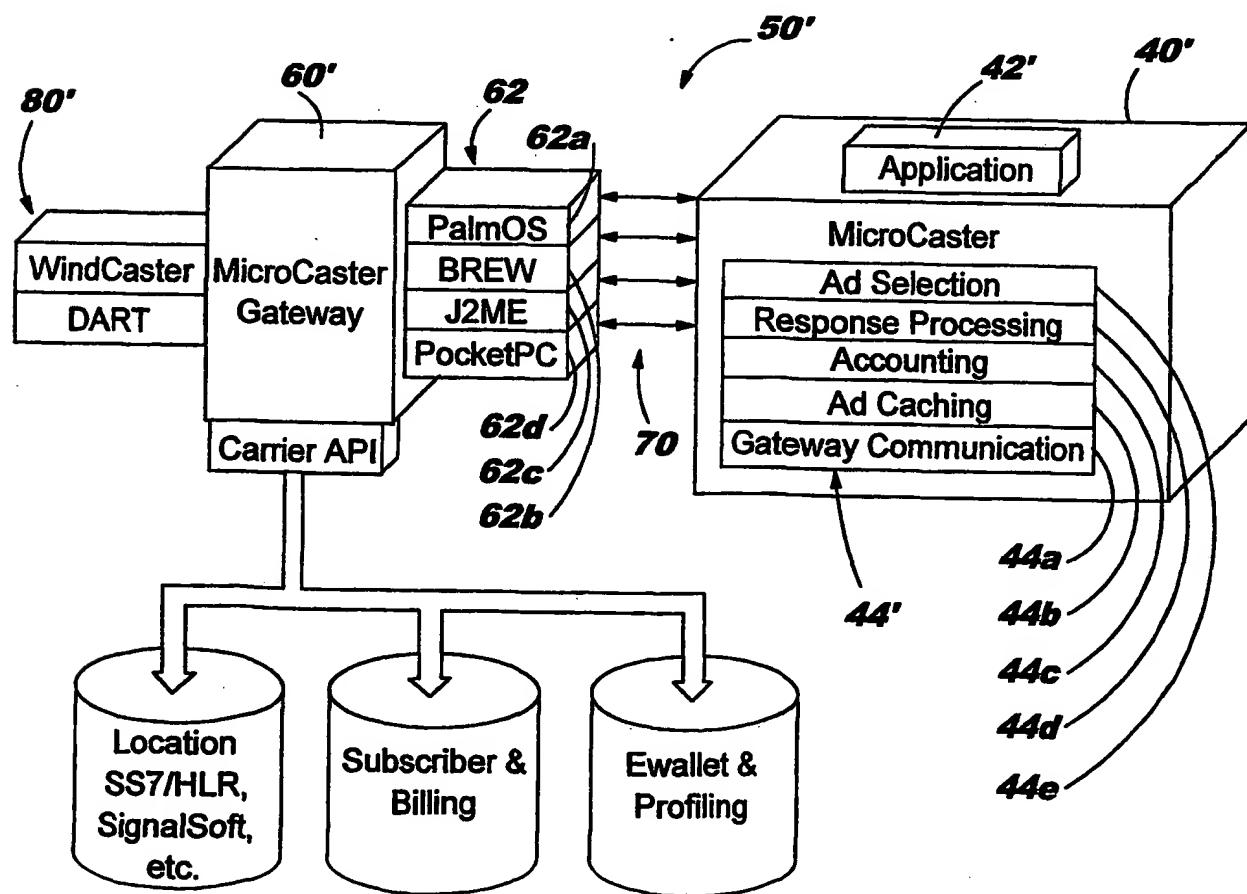


FIG. 4

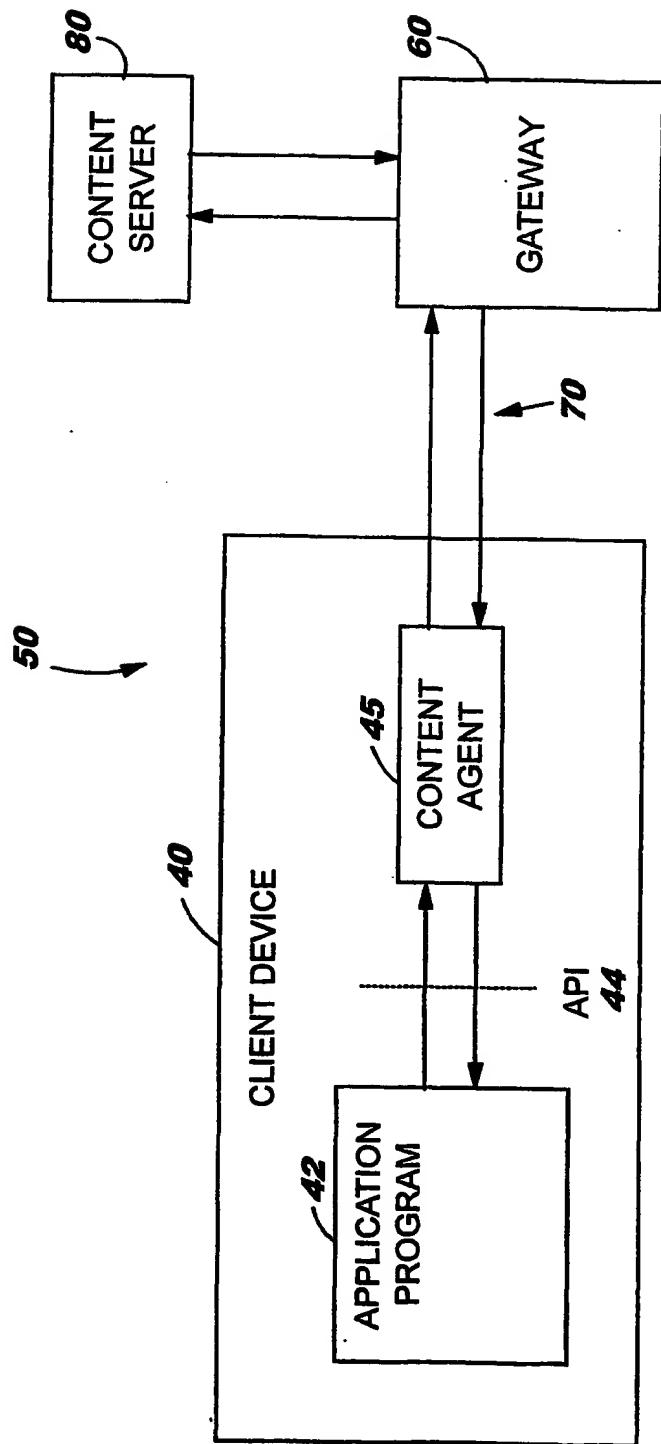


FIG. 6A

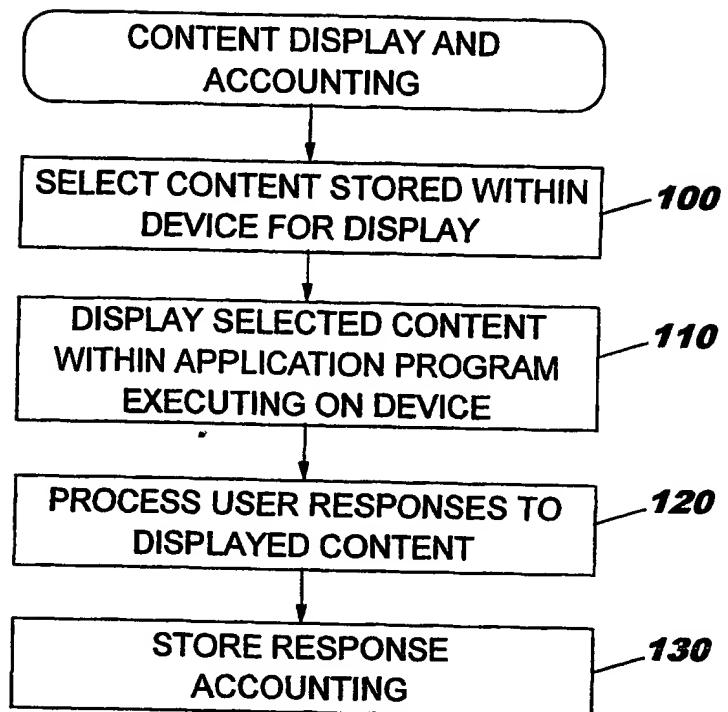


FIG. 6B

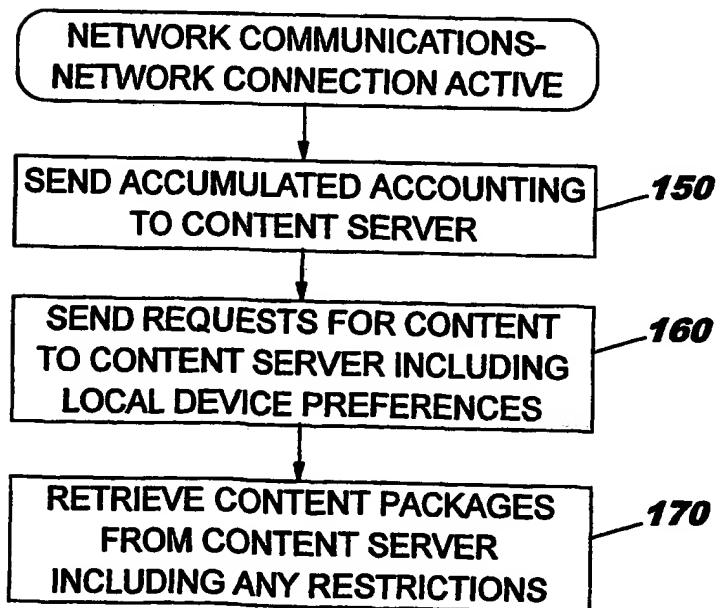


FIG. 7

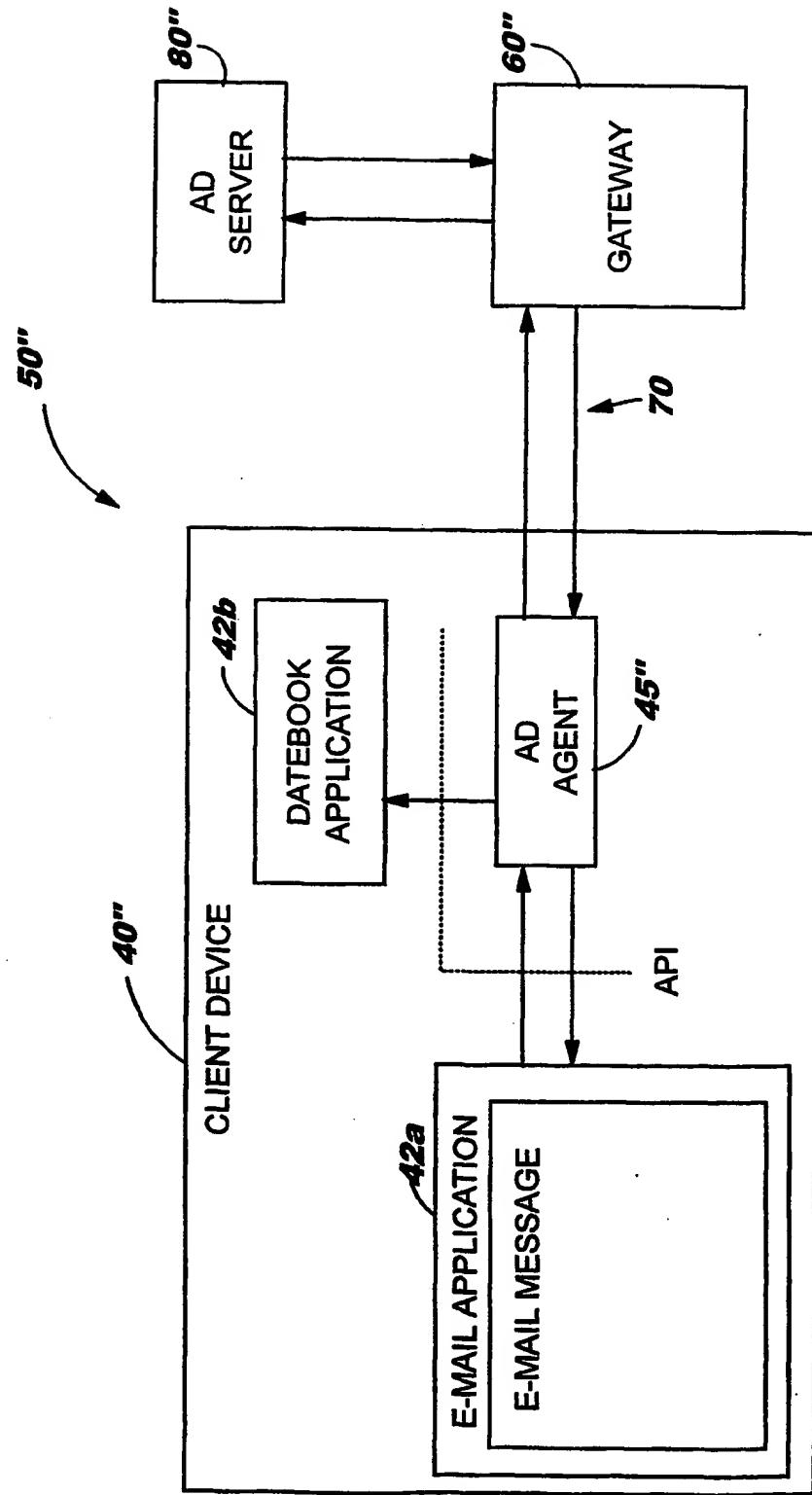


FIG. 8

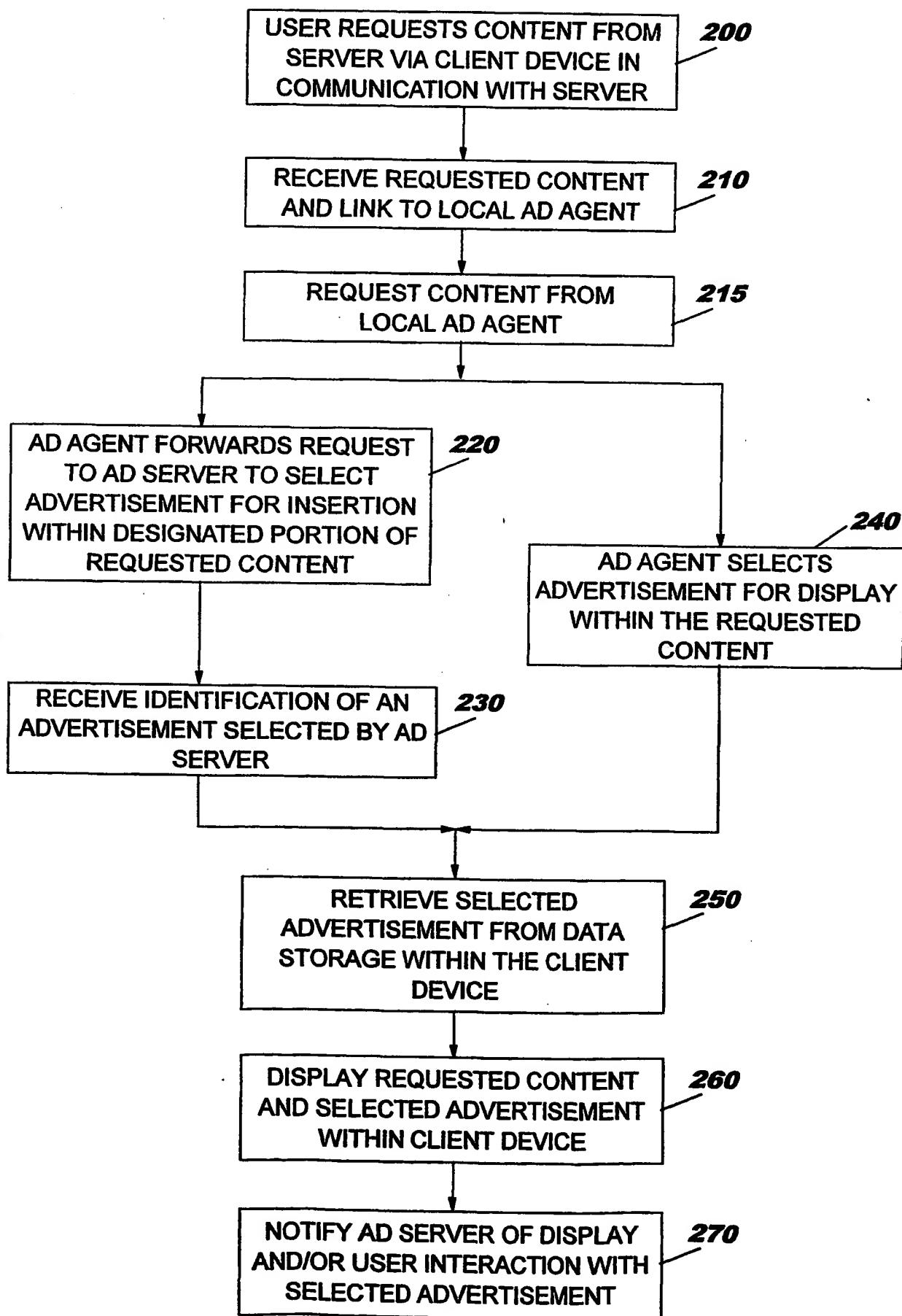
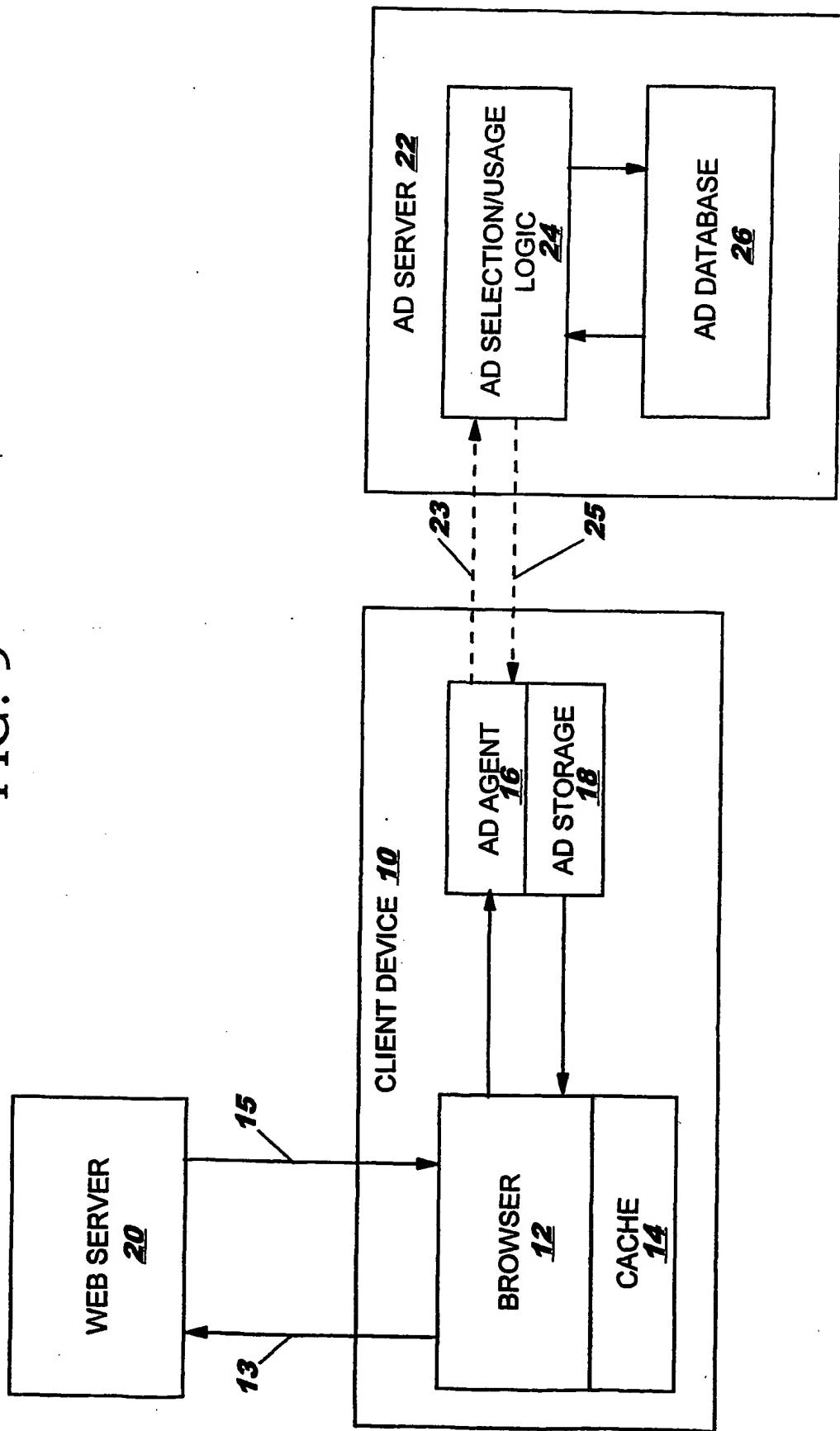


FIG. 9



**This Page is Inserted by IFW Indexing and Scanning  
Operations and is not part of the Official Record**

**BEST AVAILABLE IMAGES**

Defective images within this document are accurate representations of the original documents submitted by the applicant.

Defects in the images include but are not limited to the items checked:

- BLACK BORDERS**
- IMAGE CUT OFF AT TOP, BOTTOM OR SIDES**
- FADED TEXT OR DRAWING**
- BLURRED OR ILLEGIBLE TEXT OR DRAWING**
- SKEWED/SLANTED IMAGES**
- COLOR OR BLACK AND WHITE PHOTOGRAPHS**
- GRAY SCALE DOCUMENTS**
- LINES OR MARKS ON ORIGINAL DOCUMENT**
- REFERENCE(S) OR EXHIBIT(S) SUBMITTED ARE POOR QUALITY**
- OTHER: \_\_\_\_\_**

**IMAGES ARE BEST AVAILABLE COPY.**

As rescanning these documents will not correct the image problems checked, please do not report these problems to the IFW Image Problem Mailbox.